#### CATALYST LIVING LAB: CONNECTED AND AUTOMATED TRANSPORT RESEARCH IN THE NETHERLANDS

Swiss Mobility Arena Automaticar Elisah van Kempen | 15.09.2021

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# **'INNOVATION FOR LIFE'**

TNO THE NETHERLANDS ORGANIZATION FOR APPLIED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

TNO CONNECTS PEOPLE AND KNOWLEDGE TO CREATE INNOVATIONS THAT BOOST THE COMPETITIVE STRENGTH OF INDUSTRY AND THE WELL-BEING OF SOCIETY IN A SUSTAINABLE WAY. THIS IS OUR MISSION AND IT IS WHAT DRIVES US, THE OVER 3,400 PROFESSIONALS AT TNO, IN OUR WORK EVERY DAY!











#### WE DO THIS BY TAKING A MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACH





### ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIETAL CHALLENGES PRESSING NEED FOR INNOVATION













#### Traffic Safety

- EU: ~25.000 casualties in traffic per year <u>Eurostat</u>
- EU: Vision Zero 2050
- NL: ~ 600 per year <u>CBS</u>

#### Traffic flow and accessibility

- Costs of accidents NL 15,8-18,6b EUR; Costs of congestion NL 3,3-4,3b EUR SWOV
- Freight traffic percentage is 9-20% depending on corridor (0.7B euro freight)

#### Sustainability

- Paris Climate Agreement 2015 and EU Green Deal: 55% GHG emission reduction by 2030
- Dutch Climate Agreement 2019: 30% CO2 reduction by hinterland logistics in 2030. Klimaatakkoord

### Ageing infrastructure

- NL: Ageing civil infrastructures (TNO ~1b EUR per year maintenance). Huge replacement act coming up, ~3500 bridges and viaducts.
- I2V possibilities opening up.

#### Logistics top priority

- EU: +1.1% freight volume per year until 2050 (GDP)
- EU: 70% road transport share until 2050
- NL strives for #1 on Logistics Performance Index
- Logistics Human Capital (serious driver shortages)

### Netherlands readiness

- NL: #2 readiness for Autonomous Vehicles Readiness Index (KMPG, 2020)
- Smart Mobility, Dutch Reality



#### CATALYST LIVING LAB CURRENT RESEARCH ON CAT IN THE NETHERLANDS

- CATALYST develops and accelerates Connected Automated Transport (CAT) innovations for safer, more efficient and sustainable heavy-duty road transport.
- CATALYST is a multi-party public private partnership (PPP) coordinated by TNO.
- The CATALYST Living Lab is a community, knowledge hub and applied research programme for improving safety, efficiency and sustainability aimed at the logistics sector. We do this by:
  - Developing Connected Automated Transport (CAT) innovations for heavy road transport, testing and improving them using simulations and practical experiments.
  - Identifying and defining conditions and requirements of CAT for a successful implementation in logistics practice and determine transition paths for CAT.
- Want to know more? Then take a look at our website: <u>www.catalystlab.nl</u>





### LIVING LAB: WHAT'S IN A NAME

#### ) Living Lab

"A test environment for **cyclical development** and evaluation of complex, innovative concepts and technology, as part of a real-world, operational system, in which **multiple stakeholders** with different background and interest work together towards a **common goal**, as part of medium to long-term study."



### **HOW IS THAT DIFFERENT?**

Projects, demonstrations	Living Labs		
Characteristics			
Limited Joint Knowledge Production	High Joint Knowledge Production		
Simple	Complex		
Linear development	Iterative, cyclical development		
Predetermined	Learning effects and improvemetns during activities		
Individual values	Shared values		
Single actor as driver and owner	Multi-stakeholder and collaborative governance		
Little uncertainty	Deep uncertainty		
Short to medium term orientation	Medium to long term orientation		
Reactive planning and steering	Adaptive and proactive planning and steering		
Purpose			
Closed research and development	Open innovation		
Analysis for single actor	Analysis for multiple actors		
Adapted from: Quak, H., Lindholm, M., Tavasszy, L., & Browne, M. (2016). From freight partnerships to city logistics living labs–Giving meaning to the elusive concept of living labs. <i>Transportation Research</i>			

Procedia, 12, 461-473.

#### CATALYST Living Lab – partners and supporters

Connected Automated Transport and Logistics Living Lab





#### DEVELOPMENT OF LIVING LAB AS COLLABORATIVE LEARNING COMMUNITY

#### COMBINATION OF APPLIED AND FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH





### **COLLABORATION WITHIN CATALYST**

CATALYST board meeting	•	Representatives of various stakeholder groups (University, Port Authority, Transporter, Shipper) Monitoring Living Lab progress, agenda setting and critical review Meeting every 8 weeks
Knowledge partner meeting	•	Universities, Universities of Applied Sciences, TNO Indepth knowledge exchange, linking PhD and MSc research projects Meeting every 6-8 weeks
Consortium	•	All partners Share (intermediate) living lab results, exchange knowledge on related projects/ developments Consortium meetings (every 3 months) and webinars (company visits)



#### **CONNECTED AUTOMATED TRANSPORT INNOVATIONS**

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### ADAS and Truck Platooning

![](_page_15_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Autonomous vehicles at yards

![](_page_15_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### Intelligent Traffic Light Controllers

![](_page_15_Picture_7.jpeg)

#### Super EcoCombi (SEC)

![](_page_15_Picture_9.jpeg)

# TOWARDS DEPLOYMENT OF CONNECTED AUTOMATED

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

Multi-objective goals: Traffic Safety - Traffic Flow - Sustainability - Structural Safety - Logistics Performance - Economic Performance

TNO innovation 17

### MATCHING TECHNOLOGY READINESS LEVELS WITH LIVING LAB ACTIVITIES

#### **TECHNOLOGY READINESS LEVEL (TRL)**

![](_page_17_Figure_2.jpeg)

Monitoring real-world operations

**Practical experiments** 

#### Simulation

![](_page_17_Picture_6.jpeg)

### MATCHING TECHNOLOGY READINESS LEVELS WITH LIVING LAB ACTIVITIES

CAT concepts on corridors

Medium

TRL (3-

5)

Real-world monitoring of:

- Advanced Driver Assistance Systems (ADAS) – ACC convoy driving
  - Fuel consumption, Driver acceptance, Logistics integration
- Intelligent Traffic Lights (iVRI's)
  - > Fuel consumption
- ) Super Eco Combi
  - Qualitative impact on physical infrastructure
  - Regulatory process

CAT concepts on yards (0-3)

Simulation and preparation of experiments:

- Automated driving on restricted area
- Automated driving in mixed traffic

![](_page_18_Picture_14.jpeg)

# CAT concepts social innovation

- Assessing driver acceptance of new technologies
- Assessing required skills of driver of the future
- Assessing company readiness for innovation through benchmarking
- Inventory of regulatory requirements

![](_page_18_Picture_20.jpeg)

### **CATALYST FOR NEW INITATIVES**

![](_page_19_Picture_1.jpeg)

YES- Yard Emission monitoring for Sustainability 2021-2022

![](_page_19_Picture_3.jpeg)

MAGPIE: sMArt Green Ports project 2021-2025 P

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#### LIVING LAB LESSONS

Connected and Automated Transport is expected to contribute to safer and more sustainable road transport

For deployment of CAT we have to look beyond technology : a multidisciplinary approach is required

Collaboration with both public and private partners in the sector strengthens research

Impact assessment contributes to knowledge base and shared understanding

Knowledge hub and catalyst for other initiatives

![](_page_20_Picture_6.jpeg)

### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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![](_page_21_Picture_3.jpeg)